# Sarah E. Cobey

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### Education

2004-2009	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
	Ph.D. in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology

Advised by Mercedes Pascual

Advised by Marc Lipsitch

1998-2002 **Princeton University** 

A.B. *summa cum laude* in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Certificates in Environmental Studies and Russian Studies

## **Academic appointments**

	University of Chicago
2018-	Associate Professor in the Department of Ecology & Evolution
	Committee on Microbiology (since 2018)
	Graduate Program in Biophysical Sciences (since 2018)
2013-2018	Assistant Professor in the Department of Ecology & Evolution
	Committee on Microbiology (2016-2018)
2010-2013	Harvard School of Public Health
	Postdoctoral Research Fellow and NIH Kirschstein Fellow

# Awards and fellowships

2016	Neubauer Faculty Development Fellowship, U. Chicago
2014	NIH New Innovator Award
2014	James S. McDonnell Complex Systems Scholar Award
2011	NIH Kirschstein National Research Service Award (F32GM097997) (2 years)
2005	NSF Graduate Research Fellowship (3 years)
2005	YSSP Fellowship Grant from U.S. National Committee for IIASA
2002	Senior Book Prize, Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, Princeton
2002	Phi Beta Kappa, Princeton
2002	Sigma Xi Society, Princeton

### **Publications**

### Pre-prints, submitted, or in review

Clipman, S.J., Wesolowski, A., Mehta, S.H., Agarwal, S., **Cobey, S.**, Cummings, D.A.T., Gibson, D.G., Labrique, A.B., Kirk, G.D. and S. Solomon. 2021. SARS-CoV-2 testing in Florida, Illinois, and Maryland: access and barriers. medRxiv doi.org/10.1101/2020.12.23.20248789

### Peer-reviewed

Wen, F., Malani, A. and **S. Cobey.** 2021. The potential beneficial effects of vaccination on antigenically evolving pathogens. *American Naturalist* 199(2): 223-227.

- Clipman, S.J., Wesolowski, A., Mehta, S.H., **Cobey, S.**, Cummings, D.A.T., and S.S. Soloman. 2021. Improvements in Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 testing cascade in the United States: Data from serial cross-sectional assignments. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, ciab683
- Vieira, M.C., Donato, C.M., Arevalo, P., Rimmelzwaan, G.F., Wood, T., Lopez, L., Huang, Q.S., Dhanasekaran, V., Koelle, K. and **S. Cobey.** 2021. Lineage-specific protection and immune imprinting shape the age distributions of influenza B cases. *Nature Communications* 12: 4313
- Holden, T.M., Richardson, R.A.K., Arevalo, P., Duffus, W., Runge, M., Whitney, E., Wise, L., Ezike, N.O., Patrick, S., **Cobey, S.** and J. Gerardin. 2021. Geographic and demographic heterogeneity of SARS-CoV-2 diagnostic testing in Illinois, USA, March to December 2020. *BMC Public Health* 21(1): 1-13.
- **Cobey, S.**, Larremore, D.B., Grad, Y.H. and M. Lipsitch. 2021. Concerns about SARS-CoV-2 evolution should not hold back effort to expand vaccination. *Nature Reviews Immunology* 21(5) 330-335.
- Guthmiller, J.J., Utset, H.A., Henry, C., Li, L., Zheng, N., Sun, W., Vieira, M.C., Zost, S., Huang, M., Hensley, S.E., **Cobey, S.**, Palese, P. and P. Wilson. 2021. An egg-derived sulfated N-Acetyllactosamine glycan is an antigenic decoy of influenza virus vaccines. mBio 12(3), e00838-21
- Bubar, K.M., Reinholt, K., Kissler, S.M., Lipsitch, M., Cobey, S., Grad, Y.H. and D. B. Larremore. 2021. Model-informed COVID-19 vaccine prioritization by age and serostatus. *Science* 371(6532):916-921.
- Gostic, K.M., McGough, L., Baskerville, E., Abbott, S., Joshi, K., Tedijanto, C., Kahn, R., Niehus, R., Hay, J.A., De Salazar, P.M., Hellewell, J., Meakin, S., Munday, J., Bosse, N., Sherratt, K., Thompson, R.M., White, L.F., Huisman, J., Scire, J., Bonhoeffer, S., Stadler, T., Wallinga, J., Funk, S., Lipsitch, M, and **S. Cobey**. 2020. Practical considerations for measuring the effective reproductive number, *R<sub>t</sub>. PLOS Computational Biology* 16(12):e1008409
- Dugan, H., Guthmiller, J.J., Arevalo, P., Huang, M., Chen, Y.Q., Neu, K.E., Henry, C., Zheng, N., Lan, L.Y., Tepora, M.E., Stovicek, O., Bitar, D., Palm, A.E., Stamper, C.T., Changrob, S., Utset, H.A., Coughlan, L., Krammer, F., Cobey, S. and P. Wilson. 2020. Preexisting immunity shapes distinct antibody landscapes after influenza virus infection and vaccination in humans. *Science Translational Medicine* 12(573)
- Arevalo, P., McLean, H.Q., Belongia, E.A. and **S. Cobey.** 2020. Earliest infections predict the age distribution of influenza A cases. eLife 2020;9:e50060
- Gouma, S., Kim, K., Weirick, M., Gumina, M.E., Branche, A., Topham, D.J., Martin, E.T., Monto, A.M., Cobey, S. and S. Hensley. 2020. Middle-aged individuals may be in a perpetual state of H3N2 influenza virus susceptibility. *Nature Communications*. 11(1):1-8.
- Cobey, S. Perspective: Modelling infectious disease dynamics. Science, 368(6492):713-714.
- Gouma, S., Zost, S. J., Parkhouse, K., Branche, A., Topham, D. J., **Cobey, S.**, and S. Hensley. 2019. Comparison of human H3N2 antibody responses elicited by egg-based, cell-based, and recombinant protein-based influenza vaccines during the 2017-2018 season. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, ciz996.
- Ranjeva, S., Subramanian, R., Fang, V. J., Leung, G. M., Ip, D. K. M., Perera, R. A. P. M., Peiris, J. S. Malik, Cowling\*, B. J., and **S. Cobey\***. 2019. Age-specific differences in the dynamics of protective immunity to influenza. *Nature Communications* 10:1660. (\*equal authorship)
- Henry, C., Zheng, N., Huang, M., Cabanov, A., Rojas, K., Kaur, K., Andrews, S.F., Palm, A., Chen, Y., Li, Y., Hoskova, K., Utset, H.A., Vieira, M.C., Wrammert, J., Ahmed, R., Holden-Wiltse, J., Topham, D.J., Treanor, J.T., Ertl, H.C., Schmader, K.E., Cobey, S., Krammer, F., Hensley, S.E., Greenberg, H., He, X. and P.C. Wilson. 2019. Influenza virus vaccination elicits poorly adapted B cell responses in elderly individuals. *Cell Host & Microbe* 13;25(3):357-366.e6.

- Neu, K.E., Guthmiller, J.J., Huang, M., La, J., Vieira, M.C., Kim, K., Zheng, N., Cortese, M., Tepora, M.E., Hamel, N.J., Rojas, K., Henry, C., Shaw, D., Dulberger, C.L., Pulendran, B., **Cobey, S.**, Khan, A., and P.C. Wilson. 2018. Spec-seq unveils transcriptional subpopulations of antibody-secreting cells following influenza vaccination. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 129(1):93-105.
- Cai, F.Y., Fussell, T., **Cobey, S.** and M. Lipsitch. 2018. Use of an individual-based model of pneumococcal carriage for planning a randomized trial of a vaccine. *PLOS Computational Biology* 14(10):e1006333.
- Wen, F., Bell, S., Bedford, T. and **S. Cobey**. 2018. Estimating vaccine-driven selection in seasonal influenza. *Viruses*. 10(9):509.
- Lewnard, Joseph A. and **S. Cobey**. 2018. Immune history and influenza vaccine effectiveness. *Vaccines*. 62(2):28.
- Vieira, M., Zinder, D. and **S. Cobey**. 2018. Selection and neutral mutations drive pervasive mutability losses in long-lived B cell lineages. *Molecular Biology & Evolution* 35(5):1135-1146.
- Cobey, S., Gouma, S., Parkhouse, K., Chambers, B.S., Ertl, H.C., Schmader, K. E., Halpin, R.A., Lin, X., Stockwell, T. B., Das, S. R., Landon, E., Tesic, V., Youngster, I., Pinsky, B., Wentworth, D.E., Hensley, S.E. and Y.H. Grad. 2018. Poor immunogenicity, not vaccine strain egg adaptation, may explain the low H3N2 influenza vaccine effectiveness in 2012-2013. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*. 67(3):327-333.
- Ranjeva, S., Baskerville, E., Dukic, V., Villa, L., Lazcano-Ponce, E., Giuliano, A., Dwyer, G. and **S. Cobey**. 2017. Recurring infection with ecologically distinct human papillomavirus (HPV) types explains high prevalence and diversity. *PNAS* 114(51):13573-13578.
- Zost, S.J., Parkhouse, K., Gumina, M.E., Kim, K., Perez, S.D., Wilson, P.C., Treanor, J.J., Sant, A.J., Cobey, S. and S. Hensley. 2017. Contemporary H3N2 influenza viruses have a glycosylation site that alters binding of antibodies elicited by egg-adapted vaccine strains. *PNAS* 114(47):12578-12583.
- **Cobey, S.**, Baskerville, E., Colijn, C., Hanage, W., Fraser, C. and M. Lipsitch. 2017. Host population structure and treatment frequency maintain balancing selection on drug resistance. *Journal of the Royal Society Interface* 14(33):20170295.
- **Cobey, S.** and S. Hensley. 2017. Immune history and influenza virus susceptibility. *Current Opinion in Virology* 22:105-111.
- **Cobey, S.** and E. Baskerville. 2016. Limits to causal inference with state-space reconstruction for infectious disease. *PLOS One* 11(12). e0169050.
- Lipsitch, M., Barclay, W., Raman, R., Russell, C.J., Belser, J.A., **Cobey, S.**, Kasson, P., Lloyd-Smith, J.O., Maurer-Stroh, S., Riley, S., Beauchemin, C.A.A., Bedford, T., Friedrich, T.C., Handel, A., Herfst, S., Murcia, P.R., Roche, B., Wilke, C.O., and C.A. Russell. 2016. Viral factors in influenza pandemic risk assessment. *eLife*. e18491.
- Wen, F., Bedford, T. and **S. Cobey.** 2016. Explaining the geographic origins of seasonal influenza A (H3N2). *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*. 283(1838).
- Pessia, A., Grad, Y., Cobey, S., Puranen, J.S., and J. Corander. 2015. K-Pax2: Bayesian identification of cluster-defining amino acid positions in large sequence datasets. *Microbial Genomics*. 1(1).
- **Cobey, S.**, Wilson, P. and F. Matsen. 2015. The evolution within us. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B*. 370(1676): 20140235.
- Childs, L., Baskerville, E. and **S. Cobey**. 2015. Tradeoffs in antibody repertoires to complex antigens. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B*. 370(1676): 20140245.
- Perron, G., Inglis, R., Pennings, P. and **S. Cobey**. 2015. Fighting microbial drug resistance: a primer on the role of evolutionary biology in public health. *Evolutionary Applications*. 8(3):211-222.

- **Cobey, S.** 2014. Pathogen evolution and the immunological niche. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1320:1-15.
- **Cobey, S.** and M. Lipsitch. 2013. Pathogen coexistence through hidden regimes of apparent competition. *American Naturalist* 181(1):12-24.
- **Cobey, S.** and M. Lipsitch. 2012. Niche and neutral effects of acquired immunity permit coexistence of pneumococcal serotypes. *Science* 335(6074):1376-1380.
- Flanagan, M., Parrish, C., Cobey, S., Glass, G., Bush, R. and T. Leighton. 2011. Anticipating the species jump: Surveillance for emerging viral threats. *Zoonoses and Public Health* doi:10.1111/j.1863-2378.2011.01439
- Bedford, T., **Cobey, S.** and M. Pascual. 2011. Strength and tempo of selection revealed in viral gene genealogies. *BMC Evolutionary Biology* 11:220.
- Goldstein, E., Cobey, S., Takahashi, S., Miller, J.C., and M. Lipsitch. 2011. Predicting the epidemic sizes of A/H1N1, A/H3N2, and B: a statistical method. *PLoS Medicine* 8(7):e1001051.
- **Cobey, S.** and M. Pascual. 2011. Consequences of host heterogeneity, epitope immunodominance, and immune breadth for strain competition. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 270(1):80-87.
- **Cobey, S.**, Pascual, M. and U. Dieckmann. 2010. Ecological factors driving the long-term evolution of influenza's host range. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* 277(1695):2803-2810.
- Bedford, T., **Cobey, S.**, Beerli, P. and M. Pascual. 2010. Global migrational dynamics underlie evolution and persistence of human influenza A (H3N2). *PLoS Pathogens* 6(5):e1000918.
- **Cobey, S.** and K. Koelle. 2008. Capturing escape in infectious disease dynamics. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 23(10):572-577.
- Koelle\*, K., Cobey\*, S., Grenfell, B. and M. Pascual. 2006. Epochal evolution shapes the phylodynamics of interpandemic influenza A (H3N2) in humans. *Science* 314:1898-1903. (\*equal authorship)

#### Other publications

- Grubaugh, N. and **S. Cobey** (in press) Preview: Of variants and vaccines. *Cell*. 184 (26): 6222-6223.
- Cowling, B.J., Lim, W.W., and **S. Cobey.** 2021. Fractionation of COVID-19 vaccine doses could extend limited supplies and reduce mortality. *Nature Medicine*. 27: 1321-1323.
- Bloom, J.D., Chan, Y.A., Baric, R.S., Bjorkman, P.J., **Cobey, S.**, Deverman, B.E., Fisman, D.N., Gupta, R., Iwasaki, A., Lipsitch, M., Medzhitov, R., Neher, R.A., Nielsen, R., Patterson, N., Stearns, T., van Nimwegen, E., Worobey, M. and David A. Relman. 2021. Investigate the origins of COVID-19. *Science*. 372(6543): 694.
- Lipsitch, M., Joshi, K. and **S. Cobey**. 2020. Comment on Pan, A., Liu, L., Wang, C., et al., "Association of public health interventions with the epidemiology of the COVID-19 outbreak in Wuhan, China," *JAMA*. Published online April 20, 2020.
- **Cobey, S.** 2018. Repeated vaccination may protect children from influenza infection. *JAMA Network Open* 1(6):e183730.
- **Cobey, S.** and P. Wilson. 2018. Characterization of the immunologic repertoire: a quick start guide. *Immunological Reviews* 284(1):5-8.
- **Cobey, S.** 2017. Immune evolution: Sick if you do, sick if you don't. *Nature Ecology & Evolution* (News & Views) 1, 1602-1603.
- Baskerville, E. and **S. Cobey**. 2017. Does influenza drive absolute humidity? *PNAS* (Letter) 114(2): E2270-E2271.
- Gilbert, J., Smith, D., Shogun, B., Packman, A., Kelley, S., Landon, E., Bhangar, S., Vora, G., Jones, R., Keegan, K., Stephens, B., Ramos, T., Kirkup, B., Levin, H., Rosenthal, M., Foxman, B., Chang, E., Siegel, J., Cobey, S., An, G., Alverdy, J., Olsiewski, P., Martin, M., Marrs, R.,

- Hernandez, M., Christley, S., Morowitz, M. and S. Weber. 2013. The Hospital Microbiome Project: Meeting Report for the 2<sup>nd</sup> Hospital Microbiome Project, Chicago, USA, January 15, 2013. *Standards in Genomics* 8(3).
- WHO Writing Group, Ampofo, W., Baylor, N., Cobey, S., Cox, N., Daves, S., Edwards, S., Ferguson, N., Grohmann, G., Hay, A., Katz, J., Kullabutr, K., Lambert, L., Levandowski, R., Mishra, A., Monto, A., Siqueira, M., Tashiro, M., Waddell, A., Wairagkar, N., Wood, J., Zambon, M., Zhang, W. 2012. Improving influenza vaccine virus selection: Report of a WHO informal consultation held at WHO headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland, 14-16 June 2010. *Influenza and Other Respiratory Diseases* 6(2):142-152.
- **Cobey, S.** 2005. "Sea lampreys in the Great Lakes." *In* Ecological Networks. J.A. Dunne and M.P. Pascual, eds. (Oxford University Press).

### **Invited talks**

## Plenaries, keynotes, & featured talks

(Scheduled) Summer School and 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Symposium on Physical Concepts and Computational Models in Immunology. Corsica. August 2022.

WHO Global Consultation on SARS-CoV-2 Variants of Concern. March 2021.

AAAS 2021 Annual Meeting, "An Epidemiological Blueprint for Understanding the Dynamics of a Pandemic" Symposium. Respondent and speaker at news briefing. February 2021.

Center for Molecular and Clinical Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases (MAC-EPID) Symposium. University of Michigan School of Public Health, Ann Arbor. October 2019.

Bridging Scales: Microbial Eco-Evolutionary Dynamics Across the Space-Time Continuum. Gulbenkian Science Institute. Lisbon, Portugal. October 2018.

American Society for Virology Annual Meeting. College Park, Maryland. July 2018.

ASM Biothreats. Baltimore, Maryland. February 2018.

Burroughs Wellcome Integrated Training Program. Microbial Systems Models: At the intersection of data and discovery, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. August 2017.

Viral Genomics and Evolution, Wellcome Genome Campus Scientific Conference. Cambridge, United Kingdom. June 2016.

Forecasting Evolution? SFB 680 Conference. Lisbon, Portugal. July 2015.

Microbes in Action! Dynamics of single cells to communities. 113<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the American Society for Microbiology. Denver, Colorado. May 2013.

### Other invited talks

- (Scheduled) Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. May.
   (Scheduled) Emerging Pathogens Institute. University of Florida, Gainesville. March.
   (Scheduled) EPPICenter. University of California, San Francisco. March.
   (Scheduled) Cell Biology and Molecular Genetics and Microbiology seminar series.
   Duke University. February.
- Public Health Modeling Seminar, Yale School of Public Health. November.
   14th Australian Influenza Symposium. WHO Collaborating Centre for Reference and Research on Influenza, Melbourne, Australia. November.
  - 2021 Program in Quantitative Genomics Conference, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health. Boston, Massachusetts. October.

Panelist. ASM COVID-19 Virtual Journal Club. September.

Virtual Quantitative Biosciences Hands-on Workshop on Epidemic Modeling, Georgia Tech. May.

Los Alamos National Laboratory, Theoretical Biology and Biophysics Division. Los Alamos, New Mexico. April.

Virtual Analytic Exchange: "Global Dynamics of COVID-19: The Next Five Years," Office of Analytic Outreach, Bureau of Intelligence & Research, U.S. Department of State. Washington, D.C. March.

Institute for Global Health, Northwestern University. March 2021.

Infectious Disease Across Scales seminar series, Emory University. February.

Quantitative Evolution, Phylogeny and Ecology: from models to data and back. Institut Henri Poincaré (IHP), Sorbonne University. Paris. February.

SARS-CoV-2 Modeling: What have we learned from this pandemic about how (not) to model disease spread? Theory and Modeling of Living Systems, Emory University. January.

Influenza and COVID-19: What should we expect this winter? Panel discussion. Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. December.

Institute for Mathematical and Statistical Innovation, University of Chicago. Dealing with COVID-19 in Theory and Practice. October.

(Postponed/Cancelled) Influenza and Other Infections. University of Tokyo, Japan. June. (Postponed/Cancelled) Delbrück Seminar on Evolution, University of Cologne,

Germany. March.

École Normale Superieure, Paris. March.

Systems Biology of Infectious Disease Workshop. Center for Viral Systems Biology, Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, California. February.

Virginia Technical University, Department of Biology, Blacksburg, Virginia. February.

2019 U.S. Centers for Disease Control, Influenza Division. Atlanta, Georgia. November.

Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Expert Consultation on Imprinting in Influenza. Seattle, Washington. November.

Physical Concepts and Computational Models in Immunology. Ragon Institute, Boston, Massachusetts. September.

Options X for the Control of Influenza, Singapore. August.

2018 University of California, San Diego, Department of Biology. December.

Hong Kong University School of Public Health. December.

University of Illinois, Chicago, Department of Microbiology and Immunology. November.

Institute for Dynamical Modeling. Seattle, Washington. November.

Towards a New Universal Influenza Vaccine: Lessons from the Great Influenza Pandemic of 1918 to Now. Human Vaccines Project, Sabin Vaccine Institute, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Burroughs Wellcome Fund, and Sanofi. Nashville, Tennessee. November.

NIH. Epidemiology and Evolutionary Dynamics of Broadly Cross-protective Influenza Vaccines. Bethesda, Maryland. September.

Mount Sinai Icahn School of Medicine, Department of Microbiology. June.

Stanford University, Department of Biology. April.

University of Idaho, Department of Biology. March.

University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology. February.

2017 Princeton University, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology. November. Infectious Disease Week (IDWeek). Evolution informing infectious diseases, infectious

diseases informing evolution. San Diego, California. October.

Mathematical Virology Satellite Symposium of the American Society of Virology Annual Meeting. Madison, Wisconsin. June.

Stochasticity and Control in the Dynamics and Diversity of Immune Repertoires. Israeli Institute for Advanced Studies. Jerusalem, Israel. June.

Immunology and Evolution of Influenza Symposium. Emory University. May.

- Math+X Simons Foundation Symposium on Immunology and Systems Biology. University of Pennsylvania. May.
- Innovative Approaches to Widening and Deepening Research on the Value of Vaccination. Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health. May.
- Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Department of Immunology & Infectious Disease. April.
- Northwestern University Lurie Children's Hospital, Pathology Grand Rounds. April.
- The value of vaccines in the avoidance of antimicrobial resistance. Chatham House, London. March.
- 2016 Exploring Predictive Models for Improving Influenza Vaccine Virus Selection. Princeton University. July.
  - Influenza Immunology: Data, Systems, & Models. Yale University. June. New York University, Department of Biology. April.
  - RAPIDD Workshop on Modeling and Predicting Influenza Phenotypes. Cambridge
- 2015 University. March.
- 2014 Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Disease, Center for the Study of Biodiversity in Amazonia. Merida, Mexico. November.
  - Jacques Monod Conference: From emerging to pandemic viruses: Interplay between host ecology and viral evolution. Roscoff, France. April.
- 2013 J. Craig Venter Institute. December. Swarthmore College, Department of Biology. October.
- Pre-Hong Kong University. Area of Excellence: Control of Pandemic and Inter-Pandemic
- 2013 Influenza. July 2012.
  - Next-generation Molecular Evolutionary Epidemiology of Infectious Disease Satellite Meeting. Kavli Royal Society International Centre, Buckinghamshire, United Kingdom. May 2012.
  - Informal Consultation for Improving Influenza Vaccine Virus Selection. WHO, Geneva, Switzerland. June 2010.
  - Anticipating the Species Jump: Surveillance for Emerging Viral Threats. DTRA and SAIC, McLean, Virginia. December 2009.
  - Harvard School of Public Health, Department of Epidemiology. May 2007.
  - Influenza Seasonality Workshop. Center for Infectious Disease Dynamics, Penn State University. October 2006.

### Symposia and sessions chaired or co-chaired

- Epidemics<sup>7</sup> International Conference on Infectious Disease Dynamics, Planning Committee. Charleston, South Carolina. December 2019.
- LabLinks Symposium on Evolution and Immunity, co-chaired with Alexander Chervonsky. University of Chicago. October 2016.
- Special Session on Systems Immunology. Keystone Symposium: The Golden Anniversary of B Cell Discovery (X6). Banff, Canada. March 2015.
- RAPIDD Workshop on Modeling and Predicting Influenza Phenotypes. Cambridge University.
- NESCent Working Group on the Evolution of Human Viruses. Durham, North Carolina. November 2013 - May 2014.
- The Evolution and Genetics of Drug Resistance. Congress of the European Society for Evolutionary Biology. Lisbon, Portugal. August 2013.
- Anticipating the Species Jump: Surveillance for Emerging Viral Threats. DTRA and SAIC, McLean, Virginia. March 2011.

## **Contributed talks and posters**

NIH High Risk, High Reward Symposium. Bethesda, Maryland. June 2019. (Talk)

Immunological Assays and Correlates of Protection for Next Generation Influenza Vaccines. Siena, Italy. (Poster)

Epidemics<sup>5</sup>. Clearwater Beach, Florida. December 2015. (Talk)

Pneumococci & Pneumococcal Disease Symposium (ISPPD8), Brazil. March 2012. (Talk/Poster)

Epidemics<sup>3</sup>. Boston, Massachusetts. December 2011. (Talk)

MIDAS Meeting. Atlanta, Georgia. June 2011. (Talk)

Epidemics. Asilomar, California. December 2008. (Poster)

Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. August 2008. (Talk)

Viral Paradigms. Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia. January 2008. (Poster)

Preparedness to the Influenza Pandemic—an International Outlook. St. Petersburg, Russia. March 2007. (Talk)

EcoHealthONE. Madison, Wisconsin. October 2006. (Talk)

Bridging the Scales of Disease Dynamics. Vancouver, B.C. September 2006. (Poster)

## **Grant support**

2021-2028	NIH NIAID Centers for Excellence in Influenza Research and Response
	(CEIRR) Contract 75N93021C00015. PI: Scott Hensley. Involves three
	subawards, including leadership of the CEIRR Computational Modeling Core
	and co-leadership of R01-level project (with Jesse Bloom).
2020-2025	NIH NIAID U01, "The 'Dynamics of the immune responses to repeat influenza
	vaccination exposures' (DRIVE) Study." 1U01AI153700-01, clinicaltrials.gov:
	NCT04576377. Contact PI with co-PI Benjamin Cowling.
2020-2025	HHS CDC U01. "Data-driven transmission models to optimize influenza
	vaccination and pandemic mitigation strategies" (with COVID-19 supplement,
	2020-2022). 5U01IP0001138. PI: Jonathan Zelner.
2020-2022	HHS CDC Contract 75D30120C07963. "Development of a multi-level integrated
	strategy for regional evaluation of influenza viruses and vaccines." PI: Emily Martin.
2019-2026	NIH NIAID Sinai-Emory Multi-Institutional Collaborative Influenza Vaccine
2017-2020	Innovation Center (CIVIC) (with COVID-19 supplement, 2020-2023). PIs:
	Florian Krammer and Rafi Ahmed
2019-2024	NIH NIAID 1R01AI149747, "Longitudinal dynamics of protection after
2019-2024	influenza infection and vaccination," Contact PI with co-PI Aubree Gordon.
2019-2022	Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Grand Challenge. PI: Patrick Wilson.
2016-2022	NIH NIAID Centers of Excellence for Influenza Research and Surveillance
2010-2022	(CEIRS) subcontract. PIs: John Treanor/David Topham
2016	NIH NIGMS Models of Infectious Disease Agent Study (MIDAS) subaward
	5U54GM088558. PI: Marc Lipsitch
2014-2019	NIH New Innovator Award DP2AI117921. PI: Cobey
2014-2018	James S. McDonnell Complex Systems Scholar Award; PI with co-PI Patrick
	Wilson
2014	University of Chicago BIG Ideas Generator Seed Grant. PI with co-PIs Fred
	Wulczyn and Stefano Allesina
2013-2015	NSF National Evolutionary Synthesis Center Working Group, "Trends in the
	evolution of human viruses" (co-PI: Pleuni Pennings)
2013	University of Chicago—Argonne Seed Grant. Co-PI with Jack Gilbert
2011-2013	NIH Kirschstein National Research Service Award F32GM097997

2008 Block Grant, Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, U. Michigan

2007 Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant, U. Michigan

# Teaching and professional service

Reviews American Journal of Epidemiology, American Naturalist, BioEssays, Current

Biology, Ecology Letters, eLife, Evolution, Medicine, and Public Health, Frontiers in Immunology, Genome Medicine, JAMA, Journal of Infectious Diseases, Journal of Molecular and Genetic Medicine, Journal of the Royal Society Interface, Journal of Theoretical Biology, Journal of Virology, Lancet

Infectious Diseases, Molecular Biology & Evolution, Nature, Nature

Communications, Nature Ecology & Evolution, Nature Medicine, PLOS Biology,

PLOS Computational Biology, PLOS Pathogens, PLOS One, Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, PNAS, Princeton University Press, Proceedings of the Royal Society B, Science, Science Advances, Scientific

Reports, Trends in Parasitology, Vaccine, and other journals

Grant US NIH Special Emphasis Panel (2021)

reviews US NIH DP2 New Innovator Award (mail-in reviewer, 2020)

US NIH Infectious Diseases, Reproductive Health, Asthma and Pulmonary

Conditions (IRAP) Study Section (ad hoc, 2020)

US NIH Computational Immunology U01 Study Section (2019)

US NIH Modeling and Analysis of Biological Systems (MABS) Study Section (ad hoc, 2017, 2019; declined standing membership in 2020 due to time)

UK Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council

UK Medical Research Council

US-Israel Binational Science Foundation Swiss National Science Foundation

Editing Board of Reviewing Editors, *eLife* (since 2021)

Associate Editor, Science Advances (2020-2021)

*PLOS Biology* (ad hoc, 2020-2021)

PLOS Computational Biology (ad hoc, 2019)

Immunological Reviews (co-editor of special issue: Characterization of the

immunologic repertoire, 2018) *eLife* (ad hoc, 2017, 2018)

PLOS Genetics (ad hoc, 2016)

Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society (co-editor of special issue:

Dynamics of antibody repertoires, 2015)

Evolutionary Applications (co-editor of special issue: Antimicrobial resistance,

2015)

Doctoral Chris Russo (2021-present, Biophysics; co-advised with Arvind Murugan)

students Marcos Vieira (2014-2020, Ecology & Evolution)

Frank Wen (2015-2018, MSTP)

Sylvia Ranjeva (2013-2018, MSTP; co-advised with Greg Dwyer)

Doctoral Qi Zhang, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2021-present)

committees Sophie Horigan, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2021-present)

Will Koval, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2020-present)

Katie Dixon, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2019-present)
Jiawei Liu, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2018-present)

Haley Dugan, Committee on Immunology, U. Chicago (2018-2021) Carlos Calzada, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2018-2020)

Chris Stamper, Committee on Immunology, U. Chicago (2016-2021)

Arvind Pillai, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2016-2021) Alyson Yee, Committee on Microbiology, U. Chicago (2016-2019) Mauricio Santos-Vega, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2016-2018) Matthew Michalska-Smith, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2015-2018)

Pamela Martinez, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2016-2017) Simon Lax, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2014-2017) Molly Gallagher, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2013-2017) Colin Kyle, Ecology & Evolution, U. Chicago (2013-2015)

External Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai (2021)

examiner University of Melbourne (2021)

Postdoctoral Qifang Bi (November 2020-present)

fellows
Rachel Oidtman (September 2020-2021)
Lauren McGough (March 2020-present)
Katelyn Gostic (September 2019-present)
Phil Arevalo (September 2017-present)
Kangchon Kim (April 2017-May 2020)

Daniel Zinder (December 2015- June 2017)

Undergraduate Elena Whitney (Summer 2020-Spring 2021) students Dannie Griggs (Summer 2020-Spring 2021)

Dannie Griggs (Summer 2020-Spring 2021) Rohan Dandavati (Summer 2017)

Graham Northrup (Summer 2017) Lev Tsypin (Summer 2015)

Teaching ECEV 42900: Theoretical Ecology (with Greg Dwyer), 2014-2019, 2021-present

Statistics and Modeling in Infectious Diseases (SISMID) 2.5-day course with Trevor Bedford, University of Washington, 2015-2019, 2021-present BSD Quantitative Bootcamp, 2015-2017 (instructor), 2021 (instructor and co-

director with John Novembre)

advising

BIOS 33365: Evolutionary & Genomic Medicine (with Chung-I Wu), 2015-2019

Committees E&E Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee (2020-present, U. Chicago)

(unnamed) COVID-19 response committee (2020, U. Chicago) E&E Student Advisory Committee (2017-present; U. Chicago)

E&E Search Committees (2018-2020, U. Chicago)

E&E Population Genetics Search Committee (2016-2017, U. Chicago)

E&E Computation Committee (2014-2016, U. Chicago)

E&E Graduate Admissions Committee (2013-2014, U. Chicago)

Center for Communicable Disease Dynamics representative to the MIDAS Software Sharing and Information Outreach Network (2011-2013, HSPH)

Consulting/ Steering committee member, UK MRC Virus Watch Study (2021-present)

External advisor, NIH-CDC HEROES-RECOVER Cohorts (2020-present)

Officer of the Governor, State of Illinois (2020-2021)

Investment and strategy firms (undisclosed, 2021-present)
Keystone Strategy (2020-2021)
PATH (subaward through Harvard School of Public Health), 2014-2018
Pfizer (subaward through Harvard School of Public Health), 2014-2016

#### Outreach

Interviews on COVID-19 with the New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, Chicago Tribune, The Atlantic, Scientific American, STAT, MIT Technology Review, Nature, Science, Quanta, Consumer Reports, Roll Call, Dagens Nyheter, Al Jazeera, Salon, Vox, CNN Tonight with Don Lemon, Chris Hayes on MSNBC, BBC World Service "The Inquiry", PRI's "Science Friday," Talking Points Memo, ABC News, CBS-2 Chicago, WGN TV, WGN Radio, Fox News Radio Rundown, WBEZ, and others, March 2020-present

Panelist, Midwestern Office of the Council of State Governments, "Back to Business: Assessing Economic Reopening Strategies", July 2020

Pro bono consultation on public health considerations in elections, Brennan Center for Justice, May 2020

Interview, *Chemical and Engineering News*, "The Flu Shot and the Egg", January 2020

Interview, Nerdette Podcast, 8 March 2019

Interview, STAT, "Flu science points to another culprit when vaccines fail—us," 29 January 2019

Interview, WBEZ The Morning Shift, 17 January 2018

Interview, PBS NOVA, "Does the flu shot work?" 17 January 2018 http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/body/flu-shot-work.html

Interview, *STAT* and *Scientific American*, "The problem child of seasonal flu': Beware this winter's virus," 8 January 2018

Interview, *Scientific American*, "Flu vaccine 'factories' create errors that reduce protection," 6 November 2017

Interview, NPR Morning Edition, "Inside each flu shot, months of virus tracking and predictions," 27 November 2015

Talk, Senior Center, Chicago Cultural Center, 1 September 2015

Quotation, *Chicago Tribune*, "NorthShore University Health System develops Doppler for disease," 27 January 2015

Article, "Scientists create accurate predictor of the next flu virus," *The Conversation*, February 2014